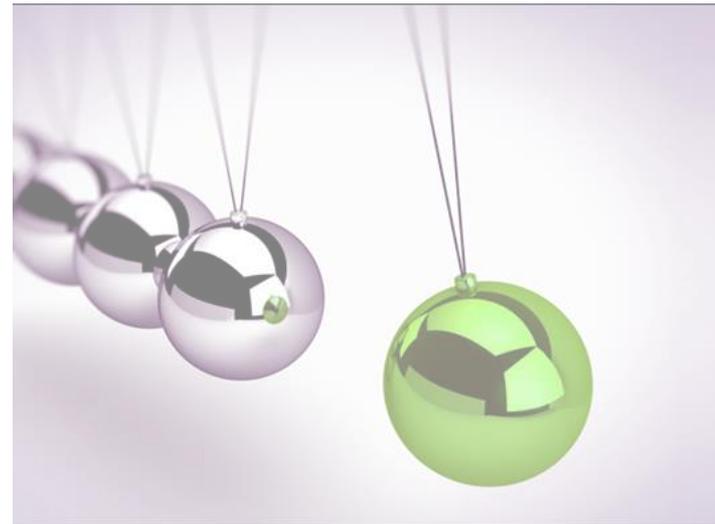


Mechanics

2015 EdExcel A Level Physics
Topic 2

Principle of Moments

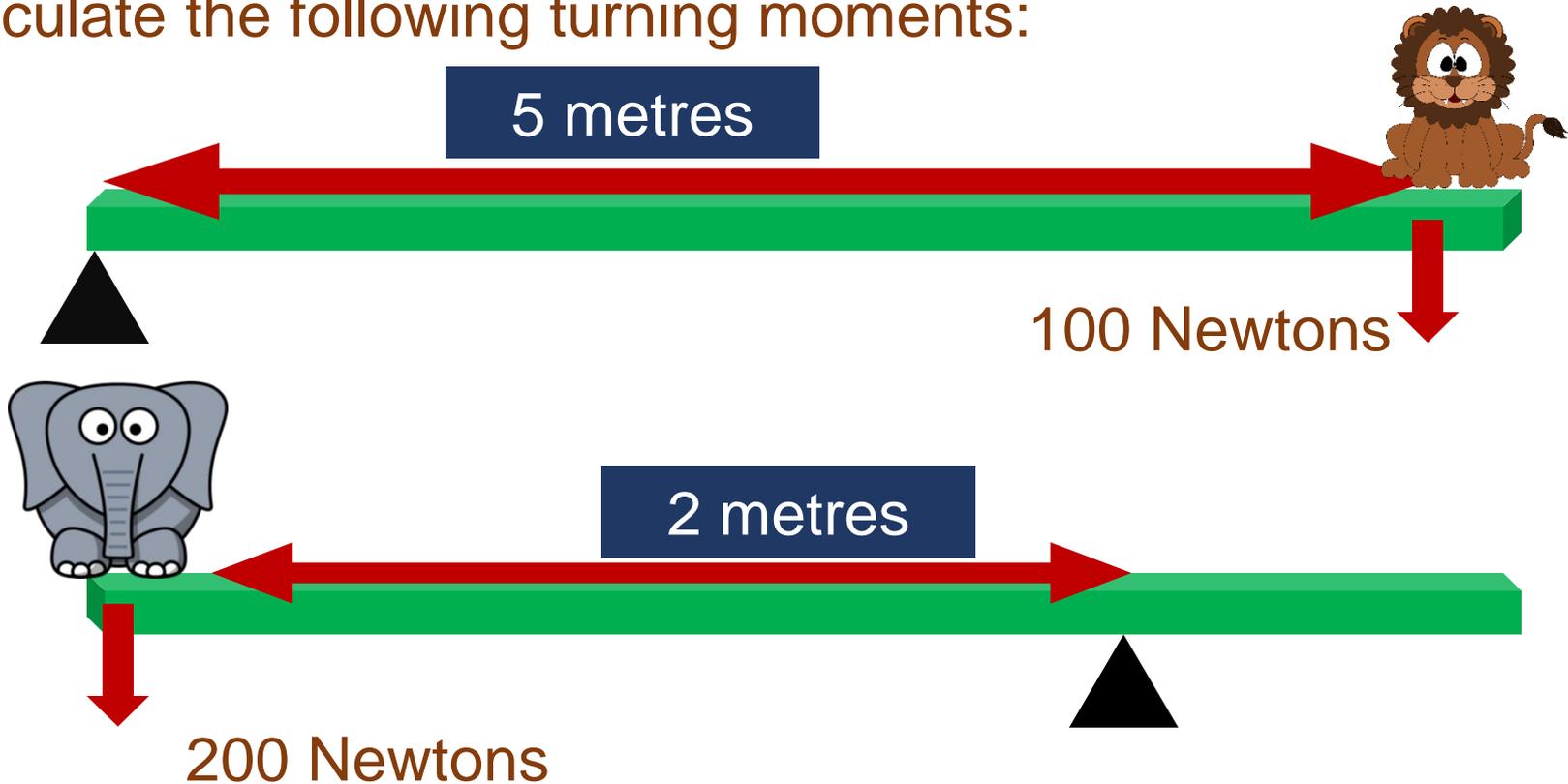


Moments revision

A moment is a “turning force”, e.g. trying to open or close a door or using a spanner. The size of the moment is given by:

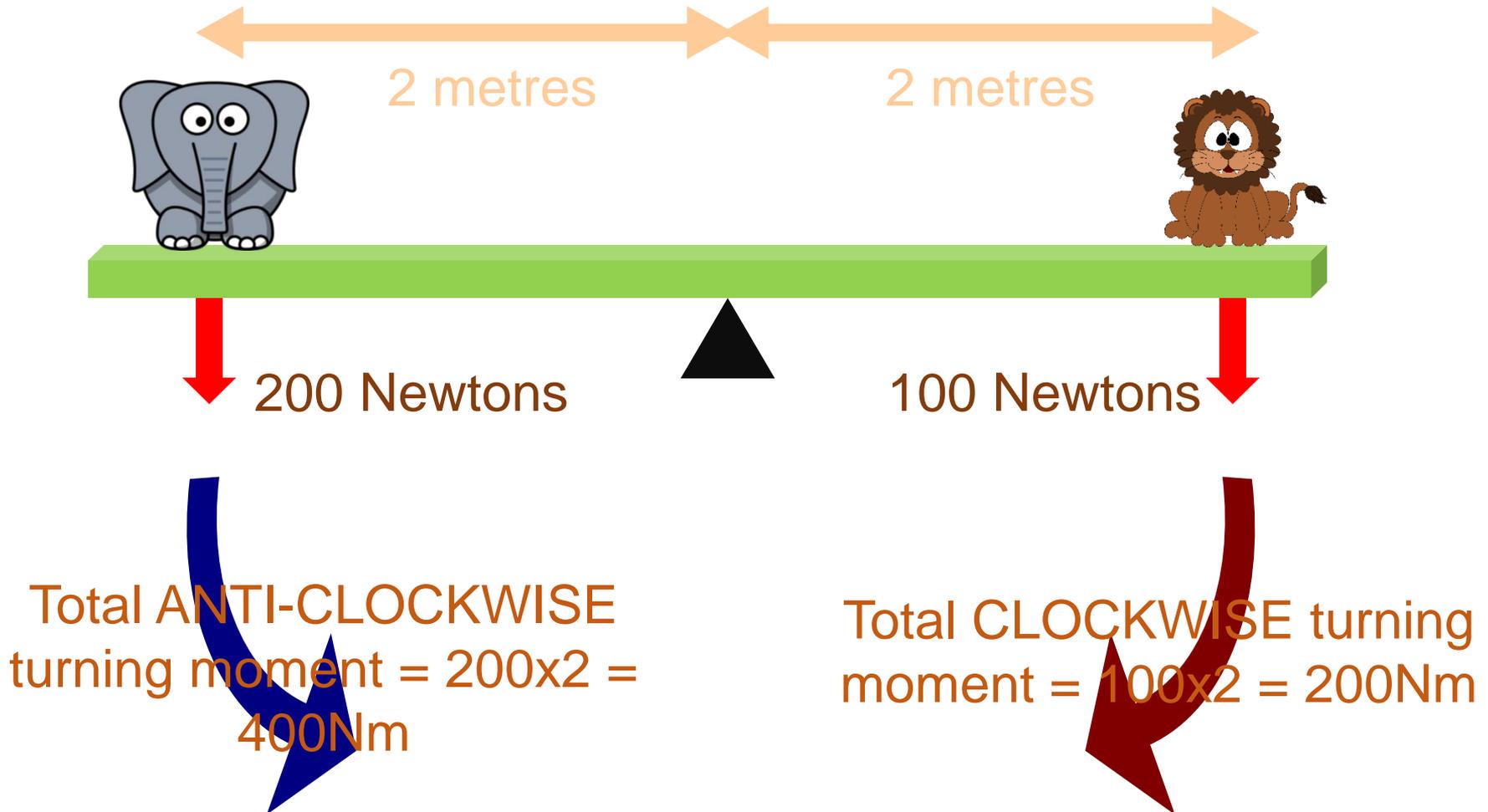
Moment (in Nm) = force (in N) x PERPENDICULAR distance from pivot (in m)

Calculate the following turning moments:



Turning Moments revision

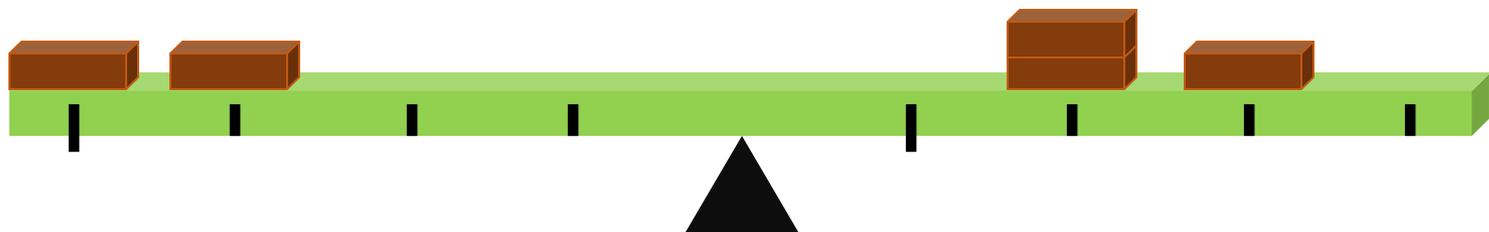
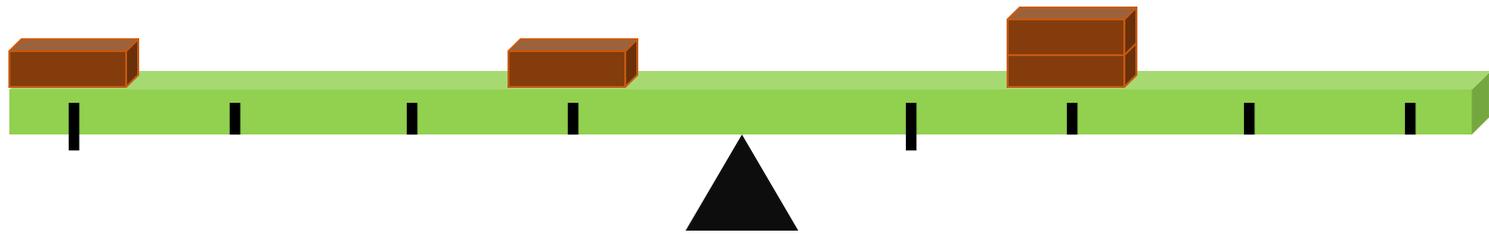
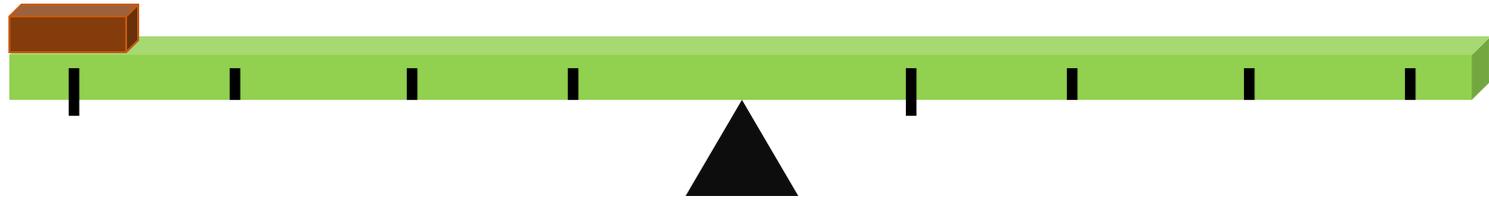
15/09/2018



The anti-clockwise moment is bigger so the seesaw will turn anti-clockwise

Balanced or unbalanced?

15/09/2018

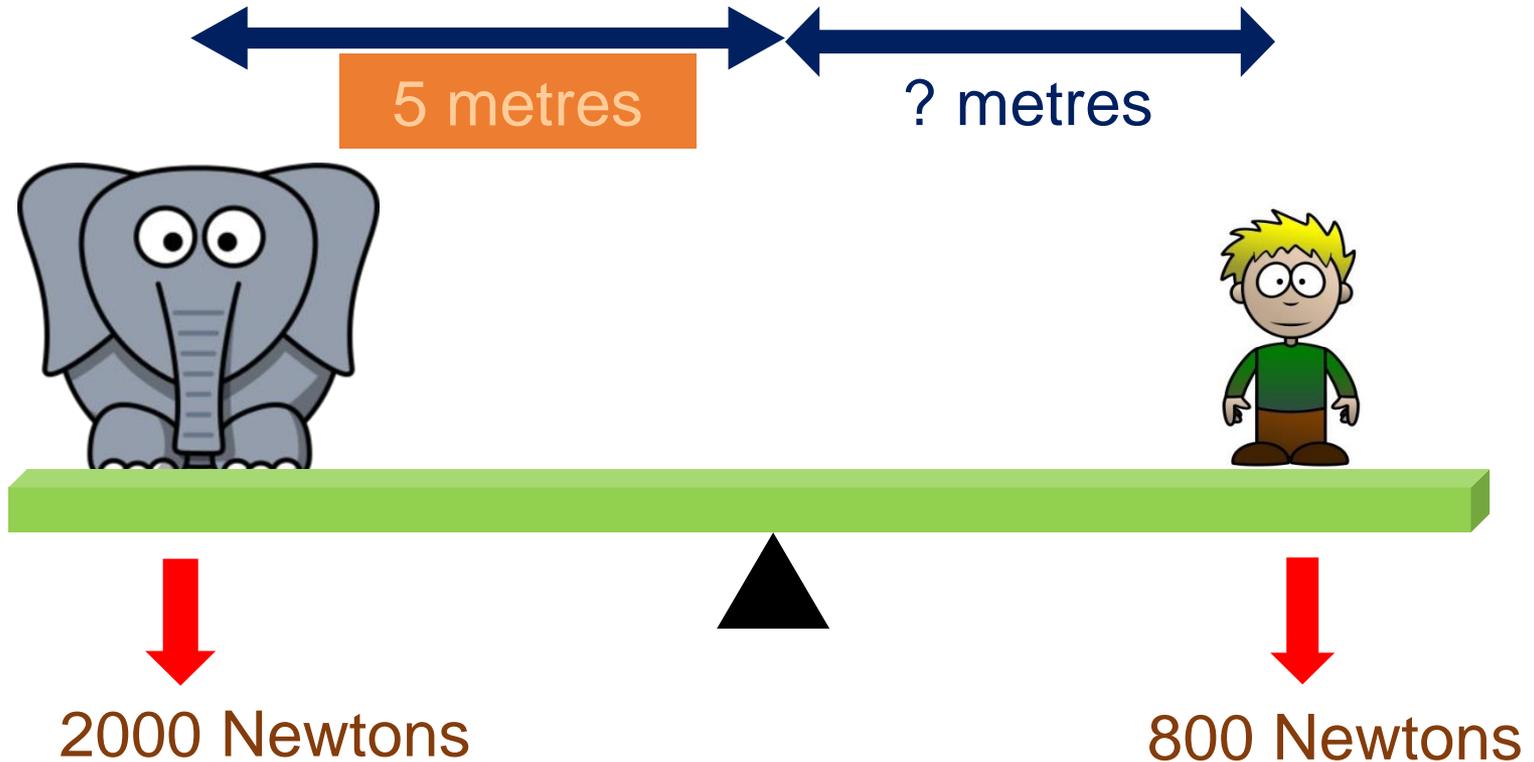


The Principle of Moments

"If a body is in equilibrium the sum of the clockwise moments is equal to the sum of the anti-clockwise moments."

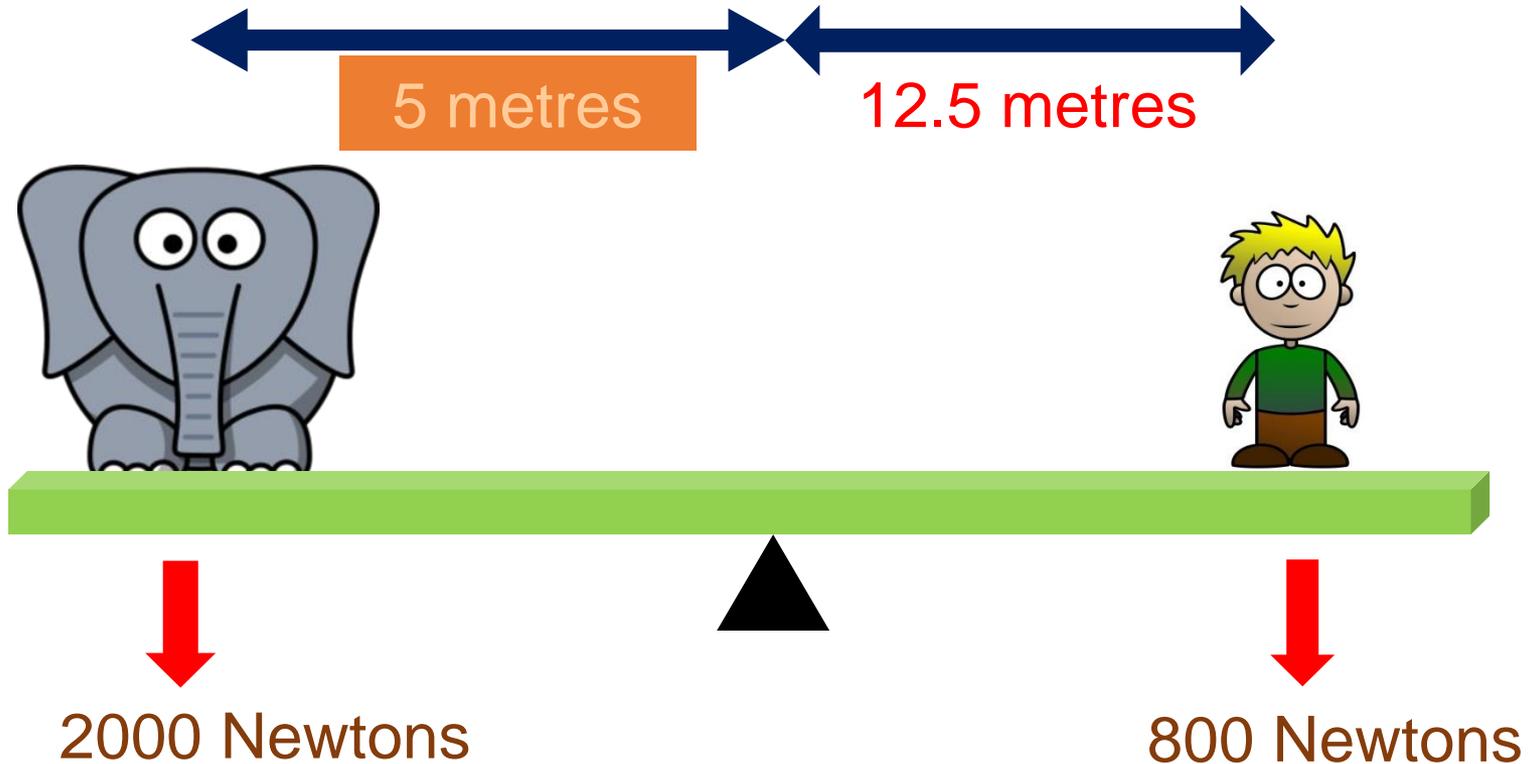
An example question

This seesaw is balanced:



An example question

This seesaw is balanced:

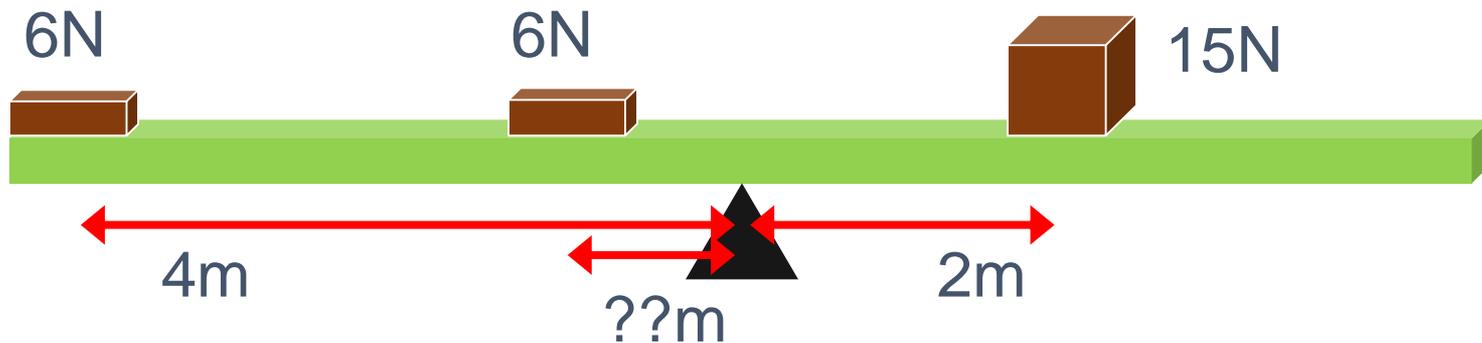
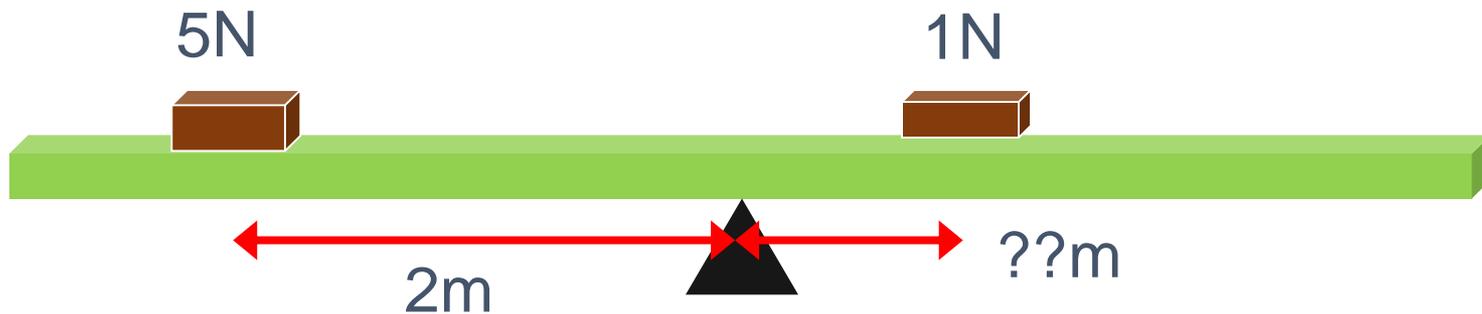
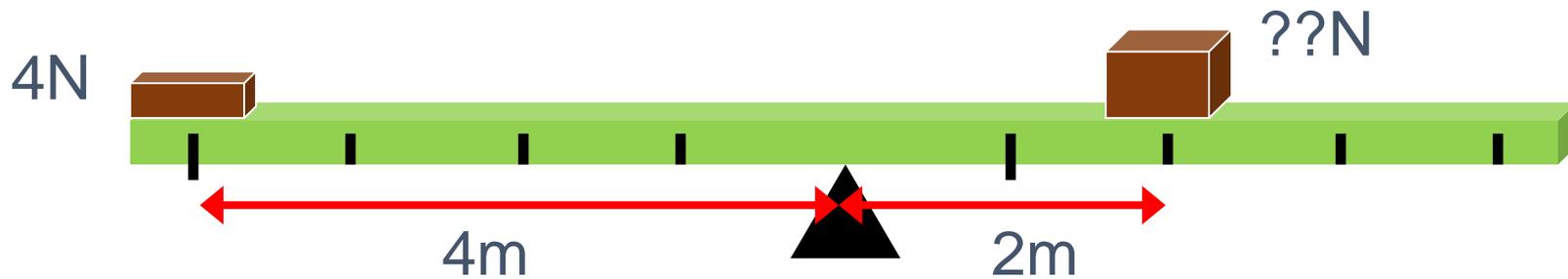


$$5 \times 2000 = ? \times 800$$
$$? = (5 \times 2000) / 800 = 12.5\text{m}$$

Calculate the missing quantity

15/09/2018

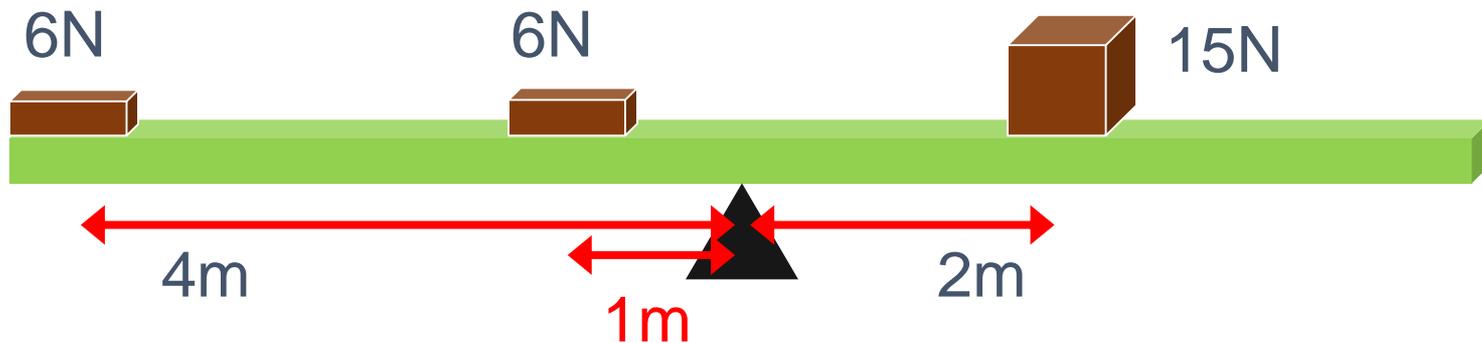
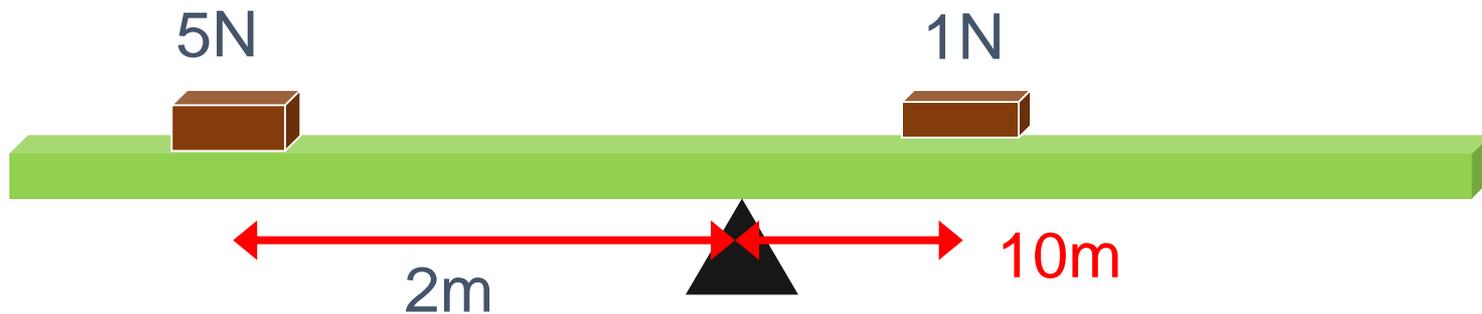
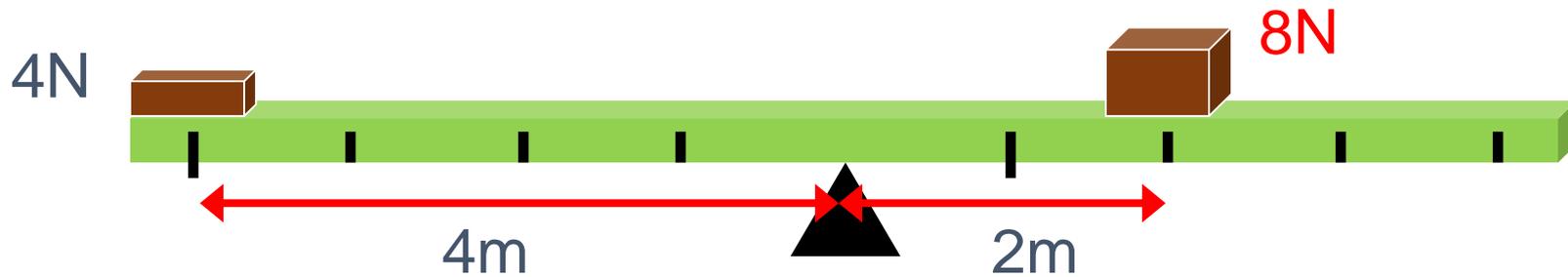
The following are all balanced:



Calculate the missing quantity

15/09/2018

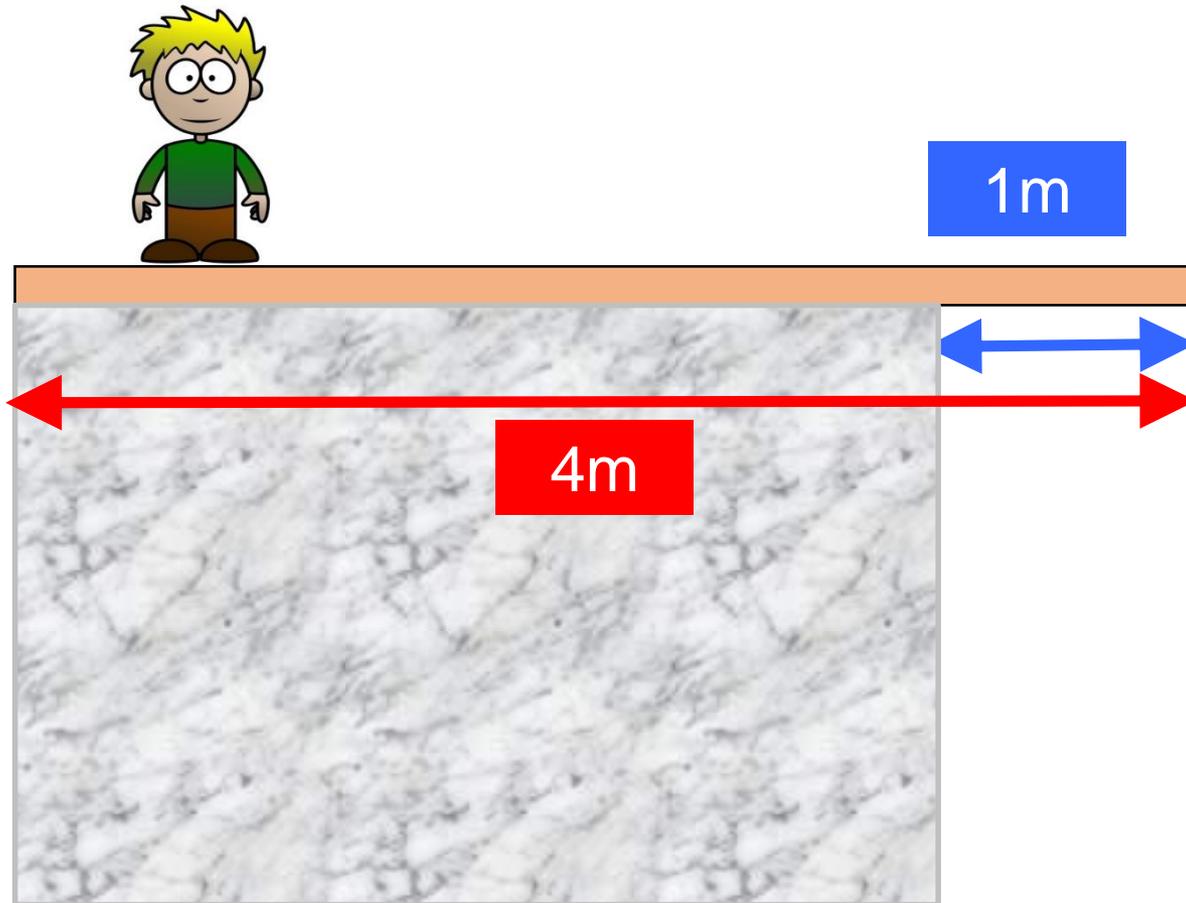
The following are all balanced:



Turning Moments

Consider a man walking along a plank of wood on a cliff.

How far can he walk over the cliff before the plank tips over?



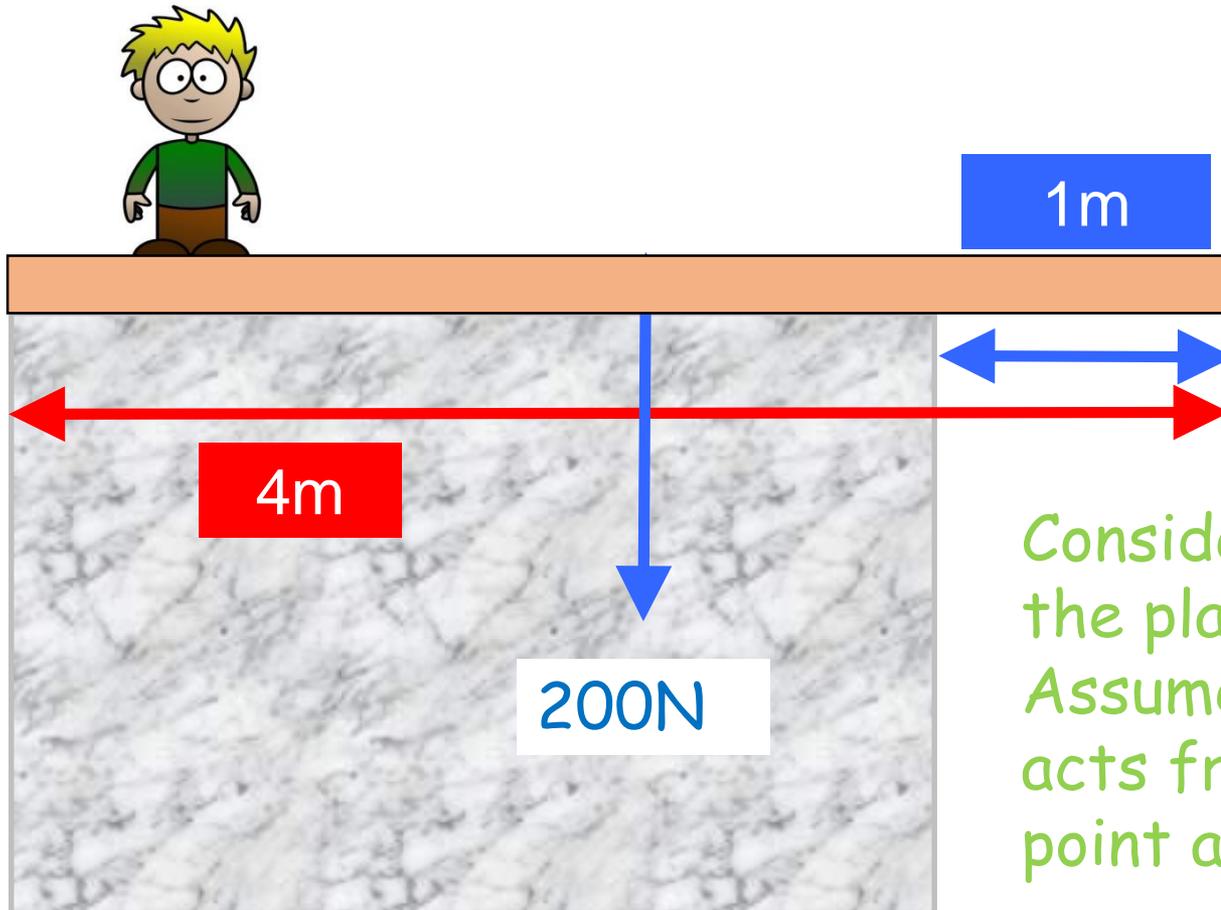
Man's weight =
800N

Plank's weight =
200N

Turning Moments

Consider a man walking along a plank of wood on a cliff.

How far can he walk over the cliff before the plank tips over?



Man's weight =
800N

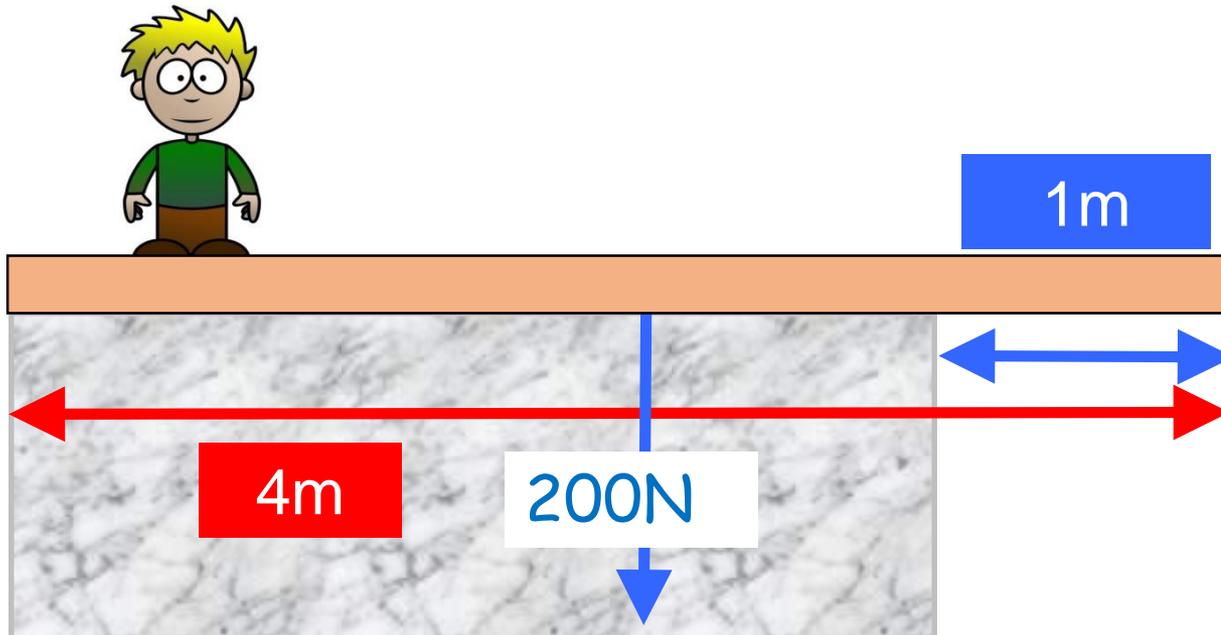
Plank's weight =
200N

Consider the weight of
the plank
Assume that its weight
acts from the midway
point along its length

Turning Moments

Consider a man walking along a plank of wood on a cliff.

How far can he walk over the cliff before the plank tips over?



Man's weight =
600N

Plank's weight =
200N

Anti-clockwise moment
 $200\text{N} \times 1\text{m} = 200\text{Nm}$

Clockwise moment
 $= 600 \times D$

$$600D = 200$$

$$D = 0.33\text{m}$$